

Appl. No. 10/709,550  
Amdt. dated April 14, 2006  
Reply to Office action of February 23, 2006

**Amendments to the Claims:**

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions and listings of claims in the application:

**Listing of Claims:**

- 1 (currently amended): A method for detecting early fires in a  
5 predetermined area, the method comprising:  
    (a) capturing a plurality of images of the predetermined area during  
        an interval for generating a plurality of difference frames;  
    (b) detecting a number of pixels that have fire characteristics in each difference  
        frame by determining if each pixel of each difference frame satisfies the  
10 relationship relationships  $R > R_t$  and  $R \geq G > B$ , where  $R$  is a value of a  
red component of the pixel, ~~and~~  $R_t$  is a threshold of the red  
component,  $G$  is a value of a green component of the pixel, and  $B$   
is a value of a blue component of the pixel; and  
    (c) if the result of step (b) indicates that a flame in the predetermined area  
15 substantially increases during the interval, outputting an early fire alarm.

2-3 (cancelled).

- 4 (original): The method of claim 1 wherein in step (c), if the result of step (b) indicates  
20 that a ratio of spreading flame in the predetermined area is over a threshold of  
spreading flame during the interval, then outputting the early fire alarm.

- 5 (previously presented): The method of claim 1 wherein step (a) includes:  
    comparing two images captured for generating a difference of the  
25 two images; and  
    removing noise from the difference for generating a difference  
frame.

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6 (previously presented): A method for detecting a number of pixels that  
have fire characteristics in a difference frame, the method comprising:  
determining if each pixel of the difference frame complies with the  
5 following rules:  
 $R > R_t$ ;  
 $R \geq G > B$ ; and  
 $S \geq ((255 - R) * S_t / R_t)$ ;  
wherein R is a value of a red component of the pixel,  $R_t$  is a  
10 threshold of the red component, G is a value of a green  
component of the pixel, B is a value of a blue component of the  
pixel, S is saturation of the pixel, and  $S_t$  is a threshold of  
saturation; and  
if a pixel complies with the above rules, adjusting the number of  
15 pixels that have fire characteristics of the difference frame.

7 (original): The method of claim 6 wherein when the value of the red  
component of a pixel is  $R_t$ , the saturation of the pixel is  $S_t$ .

20 8 (original): The method of claim 6 wherein a video detecting system  
captures images in a predetermined area and the difference frame is  
generated by removing noise of a difference of two images captured by  
the video detecting system.

25 9 (currently amended): A video detecting system comprising:  
an image capturing device for capturing images;  
a logic unit for performing the following steps:  
(a) controlling the image capturing device to capture a plurality

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- of images of a predetermined area during an interval for generating a plurality of difference frames;
- 5 (b) detecting a number of pixels that have fire characteristics in each difference frame by determining if each pixel of each difference frame satisfies the ~~relationship~~ relationships  $R > R_t$  and  $R \geq G > B$ , where R is a value of a red component of the pixel, ~~and~~  $R_t$  is a threshold of the red component, G is a value of a green component of the pixel, and B is a value of a blue component of the pixel; and
- 10 (c) if the result of step (b) indicates that a flame in the predetermined area substantially increases during the interval, outputting an early fire alarm.
- 10-11 (cancelled).
- 15 12 (original): The video detecting system of claim 9 wherein if the result of step (b) indicates that a ratio of spreading flame in the predetermined area is over a threshold of spreading flame during the interval, the logic unit outputs the early fire alarm.
- 20 13 (original): The video detecting system of claim 9 wherein step (a) performed by the logic unit includes:
- comparing two images captured for generating a difference of the two images; and
- 25 removing noise from the difference for generating a difference frame.
- 14 (cancelled).

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15 (original): The video detecting system of claim 9 wherein the logic unit is a program code.

5 16 (previously presented): A video detecting system comprising:

an image capturing device for capturing images;

a logic unit for performing the following steps:

(a) determining if pixels of difference frames complies with the following rules, the difference frames generated from images captured by the video detecting system:

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$R > R_t$ ;

$R \geq G > B$ ; and

$S \geq ((255-R)*S_t/R_t)$ ;

wherein R is a value of a red component of the pixel,  $R_t$  is a threshold of the red component, G is a value of a green component of the pixel, B is a value of a blue component of the pixel, S is saturation of the pixel, and  $S_t$  is a threshold of saturation; and

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(b) if a pixel complies with the above rules, adjusting a number of pixels that have fire characteristics of the difference frame.

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17 (original): The video detecting system of claim 16 wherein when the value of the red component of a pixel is  $R_t$ , the saturation of the pixel is  $S_t$ .

25 18 (original): The video detecting system of claim 16 wherein step (a) performed by the logic unit includes:

comparing two images captured for generating a difference of the two images; and

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removing noise from the difference for generating a difference  
frame.

19 (cancelled).

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20 (original): The video detecting system of claim 16 wherein the logic  
unit is a program code.

10 21 (currently amended): The method of ~~claim 2~~ claim 1 wherein  
determining the number of pixels that have fire characteristics in  
each difference frame further comprises determining if each pixel of  
each difference frame satisfies the relationship  $S \geq ((255-R)*St/Rt)$ ,  
wherein  $S$  is saturation of the pixel and  $St$  is a threshold of  
saturation.

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22 (previously presented): The method of claim 21 wherein when the value  
of the red component of a pixel is  $Rt$ , the saturation of the pixel is  $St$ .

20 23 (currently amended): The video detecting system of ~~claim 10~~ claim 9  
wherein determining the number of pixels that have fire characteristics  
in each difference frame further comprises determining if each pixel of  
each difference frame satisfies the relationship  $S \geq ((255-R)*St/Rt)$ ,  
wherein  $S$  is saturation of the pixel and  $St$  is a threshold of saturation.

25 24 (previously presented): The video detecting system of claim 23 wherein  
when the value of the red component of a pixel is  $Rt$ , the saturation of  
the pixel is  $St$ .